

QES: Number of workers Rank Q3 - 2021

Ranked: Most workers to least workers

| Industry description | 2021Q3 |
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| TOTAL | 9,620,152 |
| Community, social and personal services | 2,804,903 |
| Total government sector | 2,197,684 |
| Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services | 2,163,029 |
| Wholesale, retail and motor trade; hotels and restaurants | 2,104,473 |
| Provincial departments | 1,158,145 |
| Manufacturing | 1,093,842 |
| Business activities n.e.c. | 958,100 |
| Retail trade | 908,241 |
| Total non-government sector | 607,219 |
| Wholesale trade | 603,279 |
| Construction | 478,662 |
| Mining and quarrying | 464,046 |
| Transport, storage and communication | 453,940 |
| National departments | 451,184 |
| Non-gold | 369,968 |
| Health and social work | 361,196 |
| Motor trade | 340,170 |
| Local government | 338,847 |
| Legal, accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities | 280,565 |
| Building of complete constructions or parts thereof, civil engineering | 266,505 |
| Hotels and restaurants | 252,783 |
| Basic metals, fabricated metal products, machinery and equipment and office, accounting and computing machinery | 245,546 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | 242,494 |
| Financial intermediation (i.e. Banks) except insurance and pension funding | 239,219 |
| Land transport and transport via pipelines | 211,299 |
| Real estate activities | 181,970 |
| Coke, refined petroleum products and nuclear fuel; chemicals and chemical products; rubber and plastic | 154,197 |
| Supporting and auxiliary transport activities | 139,988 |
| Extra Budgetary institutions | 133,423 |
| Insurance and pension funding | 122,255 |
| Universities and technikons | 116,085 |
| Wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture, articles of straw and plaiting materials, paper and paper products, publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media | 110,073 |
| Computer and related activities | 105,550 |
| Transport equipment | 105,042 |

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| Building installation | 103,981 |
| Other food products | 99,470 |
| Architectural, engineering and other technical activities | 96,577 |
| Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation | 94,940 |
| Gold | 94,078 |
| Recreational, cultural and sporting activities | 92,266 |
| Post and telecommunications | 88,694 |
| Building completion | 79,634 |
| Textiles, clothing and leather | 74,356 |
| Other educational institutions | 66,426 |
| Other fabricated metal products; metalwork service activities | 60,917 |
| Special purpose machinery | 59,339 |
| Other chemical products; man-made fibres | 58,227 |
| Electricity, gas and water supply | 57,257 |
| Production, processing and preservation of meat, fish, fruit, vegetables, oils, fats | 55,496 |
| Non-metallic mineral products | 54,845 |
| Furniture, manufacturing n.e.c.; recycling | 51,152 |
| Non-metallic mineral products n.e.c | 47,002 |
| Parts and accessories for motor vehicles and their engines | 44,572 |
| Plastic products | 44,269 |
| General purpose machinery | 43,266 |
| Electricity, gas, steam and water supply | 42,488 |
| Other service activities | 40,454 |
| Electrical machinery and apparatus n.e.c. | 38,315 |
| Beverages and tobacco products | 38,086 |
| Renting of machinery and equipment, without operator; and of personal and household goods | 34,972 |
| Paper and paper products | 32,307 |
| Structural metal products, tanks, reservoirs and steam generators | 32,177 |
| Motor vehicles | 31,995 |
| Wearing apparel, except fur; dressing and dying of fur, articles of fur | 31,477 |
| Advertising | 30,195 |
| Grain mill products, starches and starch products and prepared animal fat | 26,812 |
| Other community, social and personal services | 25,774 |
| Products of wood, cork, straw and plaiting materials | 24,720 |
| Furniture | 23,518 |
| Printing and service activities related to printing; reproduction of recorded media | 23,026 |
| Renting of construction/demolition equipment with operators | 22,930 |
| Dairy products | 22,630 |
| Basic iron and steel | 22,532 |
| Coke oven products; petroleum refineries; processing of nuclear fuel | 21,599 |
| Activities of membership organisation | 21,103 |

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| Other textiles | 20,208 |
| Basic chemicals | 19,177 |
| Research and development | 18,686 |
| Manufacturing n.e.c | 18,563 |
| Radio, Television and communication equipment and apparatus and of media, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks | 17,822 |
| Publishing | 16,165 |
| Collection, purification and distribution of water | 14,769 |
| Sawmilling and planing of wood | 13,855 |
| Bodies for motor vehicles, trailers, and semi-trailers | 13,561 |
| Air transport | 12,549 |
| Basic precious and non-ferrous metals | 12,536 |
| Electric motors, generators and transformers | 11,999 |
| Rubber products | 10,925 |
| Other electrical equipment n.e.c. and | 10,204 |
| Medical appliances and instruments and appliances for measuring, checking, testing, navigating and for other purposes, except optical instruments | 9,999 |
| Recycling n.e.c | 9,071 |
| Glass and glass products | 7,843 |
| Railway and tramway locomotives and rolling stock; aircraft and spacecraft | 6,981 |
| Footwear | 6,703 |
| Electricity distribution and control apparatus | 6,686 |
| Preparation and spinning of textile fibres; weaving of textiles | 6,492 |
| Household appliances n.e.c | 5,825 |
| Site preparation | 5,612 |
| Building and repairing of ships and boats | 5,412 |
| Casting of metals | 5,283 |
| Accumulators, primary cells, primary batteries; Electric lamps, lighting equipment | 5,156 |
| Knitted and crocheted fabrics and articles | 4,863 |
| Tanning and dressing of leather, luggage, handbags, saddlery and harness | 4,613 |
| Insulated wire and cable | 4,270 |
| Office, accounting and computing machinery | 3,671 |
| Electronic valves and tubes and other electronic components; television and radio transmitters and apparatus for line telephony and line telegraphy | 3,668 |
| Transport equipment n.e.c | 2,521 |
| Optical instruments and photographic equipment; watches and clocks | 2,081 |
| Television and radio receivers, sound or video recording or reproducing apparatus and associated goods | 2,074 |
| Sea and coastal water transport | 1,410 |

QES Ranked from most jobs lost to most jobs created

Ranked from most jobs lost to most jobs created

| Industry description | Difference |
|--|------------|
| TOTAL | -612,956 |
| Wholesale, retail and motor trade; hotels and restaurants | -203,020 |
| Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services | -185,343 |
| Manufacturing | -117,564 |
| Business activities n.e.c. | -111,298 |
| Construction | -101,076 |
| Hotels and restaurants | -77,221 |
| Building of complete constructions or parts thereof, civil engineering | -70,185 |
| Retail trade | -69,199 |
| Total non-government sector | -57,298 |
| Transport, storage and communication | -45,864 |
| Motor trade | -34,566 |
| Basic metals, fabricated metal products, machinery and equipment and office, accounting and computing machinery | -27,535 |
| Financial intermediation (i.e. Banks) except insurance and pension funding | -25,579 |
| Wholesale trade | -22,034 |
| Legal, accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities | -20,074 |
| Recreational, cultural and sporting activities | -19,686 |
| Wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture, articles of straw and plaiting materials, paper and paper products, publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media | -18,895 |
| Health and social work | -18,016 |
| Coke, refined petroleum products and nuclear fuel; chemicals and chemical products; rubber and plastic | -15,189 |
| Building installation | -15,048 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | -14,553 |
| Supporting and auxiliary transport activities | -13,866 |
| Building completion | -13,637 |
| Textiles, clothing and leather | -13,189 |
| Furniture, manufacturing n.e.c.; recycling | -13,026 |
| Land transport and transport via pipelines | -12,910 |
| Local government | -10,504 |
| Air transport | -10,395 |
| Manufacturing n.e.c | -9,679 |
| Computer and related activities | -9,121 |
| Other service activities | -8,899 |
| National departments | -8,420 |
| Post and telecommunications | -8,376 |
| Renting of machinery and equipment, without operator; and of personal and household goods | -7,952 |

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| Transport equipment | -7,762 |
| Real estate activities | -7,115 |
| Wearing apparel, except fur; dressing and dying of fur, articles of fur | -7,051 |
| Other fabricated metal products; metalwork service activities | -6,870 |
| Printing and service activities related to printing; reproduction of recorded media | -6,521 |
| Basic iron and steel | -6,238 |
| Other educational institutions | -6,076 |
| Other food products | -5,839 |
| Publishing | -5,806 |
| Architectural, engineering and other technical activities | -4,953 |
| General purpose machinery | -4,881 |
| Other chemical products; man-made fibres | -4,365 |
| Products of wood, cork, straw and plaiting materials | -4,312 |
| Structural metal products, tanks, reservoirs and steam generators | -4,292 |
| Electricity, gas and water supply | -3,919 |
| Plastic products | -3,748 |
| Non-metallic mineral products | -3,445 |
| Beverages and tobacco products | -3,309 |
| Special purpose machinery | -3,253 |
| Electricity, gas, steam and water supply | -3,113 |
| Basic chemicals | -2,973 |
| Transport equipment n.e.c | -2,492 |
| Other community, social and personal services | -2,457 |
| Dairy products | -2,434 |
| Parts and accessories for motor vehicles and their engines | -2,425 |
| Coke oven products; petroleum refineries; processing of nuclear fuel | -2,406 |
| Electrical machinery and apparatus n.e.c. | -2,305 |
| Non-metallic mineral products n.e.c | -2,252 |
| Motor vehicles | -2,245 |
| Furniture | -2,186 |
| Activities of membership organisation | -2,164 |
| Renting of construction/demolition equipment with operators | -2,045 |
| Other textiles | -1,808 |
| Production, processing and preservation of meat, fish, fruit, vegetables, oils, fats | -1,717 |
| Rubber products | -1,697 |
| Radio, Television and communication equipment and apparatus and of media, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks | -1,665 |
| Basic precious and non-ferrous metals | -1,507 |
| Paper and paper products | -1,465 |
| Footwear | -1,446 |
| Grain mill products, starches and starch products and prepared animal fat | -1,254 |
| Insurance and pension funding | -1,215 |
| Glass and glass products | -1,193 |
| Tanning and dressing of leather, luggage, handbags, saddlery and harness | -1,192 |

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|---|---------------|
| Recycling n.e.c | -1,161 |
| Medical appliances and instruments and appliances for measuring, checking, testing, navigating and for other purposes, except optical instruments | -1,093 |
| Advertising | -1,013 |
| Electric motors, generators and transformers | -938 |
| Preparation and spinning of textile fibres; weaving of textiles | -926 |
| Collection, purification and distribution of water | -806 |
| Sawmilling and planing of wood | -791 |
| Knitted and crocheted fabrics and articles | -766 |
| Accumulators, primary cells, primary batteries; Electric lamps, lighting equipment | -675 |
| Bodies for motor vehicles, trailers, and semi-trailers | -542 |
| Electronic valves and tubes and other electronic components; television and radio transmitters and apparatus for line telephony and line telegraphy | -468 |
| Railway and tramway locomotives and rolling stock; aircraft and spacecraft | -441 |
| Insulated wire and cable | -389 |
| Sea and coastal water transport | -317 |
| Household appliances n.e.c | -227 |
| Electricity distribution and control apparatus | -218 |
| Site preparation | -161 |
| Casting of metals | -147 |
| Office, accounting and computing machinery | -120 |
| Other electrical equipment n.e.c. and | -85 |
| Television and radio receivers, sound or video recording or reproducing apparatus and associated goods | -55 |
| Optical instruments and photographic equipment; watches and clocks | -49 |
| Building and repairing of ships and boats | 383 |
| Research and development | 605 |
| Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation | 2,372 |
| Gold mining | 3,523 |
| Universities and technikons | 4,626 |
| Non-gold mining | 8,046 |
| Mining and quarrying | 11,569 |
| Community, social and personal services | 32,261 |
| Extra Budgetary institutions | 32,582 |
| Provincial departments | 71,275 |
| Total government sector | 89,559 |

| Top 10 subsectors losing most jobs (76.3% of jobs lost) | Jobs lost |
|--|------------------|
| Business activities n.e.c. | -111,298 |
| Hotels and restaurants | -77,221 |

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|--|-----------------|
| Building of complete constructions or parts thereof, civil engineering | -70,185 |
| Retail trade | -69,199 |
| Motor trade | -34,566 |
| Financial intermediation (i.e. Banks) except insurance and pension funding | -25,579 |
| Wholesale trade | -22,034 |
| Legal, accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities | -20,074 |
| Recreational, cultural and sporting activities | -19,686 |
| Health and social work | -18,016 |
| Total jobs lost (since Q4 2019 to Q3 2021) | -467,858 |

| Eight subsectors which created jobs | Jobs lost |
|--|------------------|
| Provincial departments | 71,275 |
| Extra Budgetary institutions | 32,582 |
| Non-gold mining | 8,046 |
| Universities and technikons | 4,626 |
| Gold mining | 3,523 |
| Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation | 2,372 |
| Research and development | 605 |
| Building and repairing of ships and boats | 383 |
| Total (since Q4 2019 to Q3 2021) | 123,412 |

% created by public sector

87.9

QES: Year on year percentage change in average remuneration in 2016 prices

Year on year % change in average remuneration in 2016 prices

| Industry description | 2021Q1 | 2021Q2 | 2021Q3 |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Mining and quarrying | 0.5 | 11.4 | 4.0 |
| Gold | 0.1 | 30.3 | 10.1 |
| Non-gold | 0.7 | 7.8 | 2.5 |
| Manufacturing | 1.1 | 13.8 | 5.4 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | -3.9 | -0.2 | 1.9 |
| Production, processing and preservation of meat, fish, fruit, vegetables, oils, fats | -1.3 | 5.4 | -0.2 |
| Dairy products | 5.6 | 1.4 | -4.4 |
| Grain mill products, starches and starch products and prepared animal fat | 4.9 | 1.2 | -2.3 |
| Other food products | -2.8 | -3.3 | 3.6 |
| Beverages and tobacco products | -13.7 | 1.1 | 5.6 |
| Textiles, clothing and leather | -2.9 | 25.6 | 10.1 |
| Preparation and spinning of textile fibres; weaving of textiles | 5.8 | 50.2 | 15.9 |
| Other textiles | -9.1 | 14.3 | -1.1 |
| Knitted and crocheted fabrics and articles | -3.9 | 17.3 | 34.9 |
| Wearing apparel, except fur; dressing and dyeing of fur, articles of fur | -1.4 | 20.3 | 9.4 |
| Tanning and dressing of leather, luggage, handbags, saddlery and harness | -0.3 | 52.4 | 14.0 |
| Footwear | -3.8 | 49.2 | 17.5 |
| Wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture, articles of straw and plaiting materials, paper and paper products, publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media | 1.8 | 11.5 | 7.2 |
| Sawmilling and planing of wood | 0.2 | 28.6 | 9.4 |
| Products of wood, cork, straw and plaiting materials | -0.6 | 52.7 | 21.0 |
| Paper and paper products | 5.2 | -2.2 | -2.7 |
| Publishing | 3.9 | 4.3 | 3.9 |
| Printing and service activities related to printing; reproduction of recorded media | 0.8 | 28.9 | 24.3 |
| Coke, refined petroleum products and nuclear fuel; chemicals and chemical products; rubber and plastic | 4.2 | 9.7 | 8.9 |
| Coke oven products; petroleum refineries; processing of nuclear fuel | 9.9 | 8.9 | 29.6 |
| Basic chemicals | 6.9 | 9.6 | 8.9 |
| Other chemical products; man-made fibres | 0.3 | 8.1 | 6.3 |
| Rubber products | 5.5 | 45.8 | -0.4 |
| Plastic products | 2.7 | 9.2 | -5.7 |
| Non-metallic mineral products | 1.7 | 13.5 | 8.2 |
| Glass and glass products | 2.7 | 9.1 | 9.6 |
| Non-metallic mineral products n.e.c | 1.6 | 14.5 | 7.9 |
| Basic metals, fabricated metal products, machinery and equipment and office, accounting and computing machinery | -3.7 | 19.5 | 6.0 |
| Basic iron and steel | 0.9 | 18.7 | 13.5 |

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|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Basic precious and non-ferrous metals | 12.4 | 7.0 | 20.1 |
| Casting of metals | -17.4 | 4.0 | -8.8 |
| Structural metal products, tanks, reservoirs and steam generators | -2.0 | 37.1 | 9.9 |
| Other fabricated metal products; metalwork service activities | -2.3 | 57.7 | 5.7 |
| General purpose machinery | -8.6 | 10.3 | 5.5 |
| Special purpose machinery | -7.1 | 7.4 | 1.7 |
| Household appliances n.e.c | 3.8 | 15.0 | 6.2 |
| Office, accounting and computing machinery | 6.3 | -14.2 | -10.6 |
| Electrical machinery and apparatus n.e.c. | -3.6 | 38.0 | -0.3 |
| Electric motors, generators and transformers | -0.7 | 61.2 | 12.5 |
| Electricity distribution and control apparatus | -2.2 | 39.8 | 4.2 |
| Insulated wire and cable | 7.7 | 24.8 | -4.2 |
| Accumulators, primary cells and primary batteries | | | |
| Accumulators, primary cells, primary batteries; Electric lamps, lighting equipment | -4.4 | 33.3 | -7.9 |
| Electric lamps and lighting equipment | | | |
| Other electrical equipment n.e.c. and | -14.2 | 10.5 | -13.7 |
| Radio, Television and communication equipment and apparatus and of media, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks | 6.2 | 10.7 | 3.8 |
| Electronic valves and tubes and other electronic components; television and radio transmitters and apparatus for line telephony and line telegraphy | 5.6 | 15.5 | -1.6 |
| Television and radio receivers, sound or video recording or reproducing apparatus and associated goods | 10.1 | 2.6 | 10.9 |
| Medical appliances and instruments and appliances for measuring, checking, testing, navigating and for other purposes, except optical instruments | 5.4 | 10.3 | 4.4 |
| Optical instruments and photographic equipment; watches and clocks | 5.4 | 17.5 | 5.5 |
| Transport equipment | 13.2 | 22.4 | 2.5 |
| Motor vehicles | 22.4 | 14.1 | 5.3 |
| Bodies for motor vehicles, trailers, and semi-trailers | -7.7 | 37.4 | 1.6 |
| Parts and accessories for motor vehicles and their engines | 10.3 | 36.9 | 3.1 |
| Building and repairing of ships and boats | -5.4 | 45.0 | -0.2 |
| Railway and tramway locomotives and rolling stock; aircraft and spacecraft | -4.4 | 2.7 | -1.8 |
| Transport equipment n.e.c | 18.9 | 12.6 | -17.2 |
| Furniture, manufacturing n.e.c.; recycling | 5.7 | 35.7 | 8.8 |
| Furniture | 2.2 | 54.4 | 1.3 |
| Manufacturing n.e.c | 13.0 | 27.9 | 22.3 |
| Recycling n.e.c | 3.0 | 28.3 | -3.5 |
| Electricity, gas and water supply | 4.8 | 4.6 | -5.6 |
| Electricity, gas, steam and water supply | 3.8 | 3.1 | -6.8 |
| Collection, purification and distribution of water | 12.5 | 14.3 | 3.0 |
| Construction | -3.9 | 24.1 | 11.5 |
| Site preparation | -9.7 | 12.4 | -0.8 |
| Building of complete constructions or parts thereof, civil engineering | -4.6 | 23.2 | 16.3 |

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| Building installation | -2.6 | 22.7 | 9.2 |
| Building completion | -4.3 | 36.6 | -0.2 |
| Renting of construction/demolition equipment with operators | 6.8 | 26.4 | 2.8 |
| Wholesale, retail and motor trade; hotels and restaurants | 0.4 | 12.6 | 4.4 |
| Wholesale trade | 0.3 | 6.2 | 1.9 |
| Retail trade | -0.7 | 9.6 | 4.9 |
| Motor trade | 0.4 | 33.4 | 4.1 |
| Hotels and restaurants | -17.0 | 25.7 | 15.9 |
| Transport, storage and communication | -1.9 | 7.7 | 2.2 |
| Land transport and transport via pipelines | -1.3 | 9.7 | 0.6 |
| Sea and coastal water transport | 11.7 | 15.6 | 5.2 |
| Air transport | -34.7 | 62.2 | 64.8 |
| Supporting and auxiliary transport activities | -0.8 | 7.9 | 2.8 |
| Post and telecommunications | 5.0 | 2.0 | 0.2 |
| Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services | 2.6 | 4.1 | 4.2 |
| Financial intermediation (i.e. Banks) except insurance and pension funding | -0.5 | 10.4 | -0.6 |
| Insurance and pension funding | 9.0 | -1.1 | 3.5 |
| Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation | 17.0 | -0.4 | -4.5 |
| Real estate activities | -6.6 | -3.8 | 3.4 |
| Renting of machinery and equipment, without operator; and of personal and household goods | -10.0 | 2.1 | -0.1 |
| Computer and related activities | 1.8 | -0.9 | -3.7 |
| Research and development | -1.9 | 0.9 | -0.4 |
| Legal, accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities | -0.2 | 2.5 | 19.9 |
| Architectural, engineering and other technical activities | -3.7 | 6.3 | 1.9 |
| Advertising | -11.8 | 3.3 | -4.1 |
| Business activities n.e.c. | -1.4 | 8.7 | 2.9 |
| Community, social and personal services | -2.5 | 0.1 | 1.9 |
| Total government sector | -4.2 | -2.9 | 0.7 |
| National departments | -3.4 | -4.0 | -1.4 |
| Provincial departments | -7.6 | -5.2 | -2.6 |
| Extra Budgetary institutions | -1.6 | -8.9 | -22.5 |
| Local government | 4.0 | 10.7 | 31.1 |
| Universities and technikons | 5.4 | -3.2 | -2.9 |
| Total non-government sector | 3.1 | 13.4 | 6.5 |
| Other educational institutions | -5.2 | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| Health and social work | 2.9 | 16.4 | 8.5 |
| Other community, social and personal services | 5.1 | 5.2 | -0.6 |
| Activities of membership organisation | 6.1 | -0.1 | -1.0 |
| Recreational, cultural and sporting activities | 2.0 | 12.6 | 5.8 |
| Other service activities | -5.2 | 41.0 | 0.1 |
| TOTAL | 0.4 | 5.9 | 3.9 |
| Total excluding government sector | 1.3 | 9.4 | 4.8 |
| Government sector | -4.2 | -2.9 | 0.7 |

QES: Year on year percentage change in number of workers

Year on year % change in number of workers

| Industry description | 2021Q1 | 2021Q2 | 2021Q3 |
|--|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| Mining and quarrying | 0.8 | 1.2 | 2.5 |
| Gold | 4.1 | 1.9 | -1.6 |
| Non-gold | 0.0 | 0.9 | 3.6 |
| Manufacturing | -8.0 | -1.7 | -2.1 |
| Food, beverages and tobacco | -3.6 | 0.0 | -1.1 |
| Production, processing and preservation of meat, fish, fruit, vegetables, oils, fats | -0.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| Dairy products | -6.8 | -0.3 | -4.1 |
| Grain mill products, starches and starch products and prepared animal fat | -3.9 | -0.7 | -2.3 |
| Other food products | -5.7 | -0.6 | -0.8 |
| Beverages and tobacco products | -1.1 | 0.3 | -2.2 |
| Textiles, clothing and leather | -12.1 | -2.0 | -3.4 |
| Preparation and spinning of textile fibres; weaving of textiles | -15.9 | -5.4 | -3.5 |
| Other textiles | -3.2 | 3.8 | 5.9 |
| Knitted and crocheted fabrics and articles | -8.4 | 17.7 | 1.4 |
| Wearing apparel, except fur; dressing and dyeing of fur, articles of fur | -16.1 | -5.9 | -9.0 |
| Tanning and dressing of leather, luggage, handbags, saddlery and harness | -16.3 | -8.2 | -2.4 |
| Footwear | -14.0 | -4.5 | -4.5 |
| Wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture, articles of straw and plaiting materials, paper and paper products, publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media | -10.1 | -2.8 | -2.6 |
| Sawmilling and planing of wood | -6.1 | 9.9 | 1.8 |
| Products of wood, cork, straw and plaiting materials | -6.7 | -2.6 | -2.9 |
| Paper and paper products | -2.5 | 3.3 | 3.7 |
| Publishing | -22.8 | -18.5 | -16.8 |
| Printing and service activities related to printing; reproduction of recorded media | -14.8 | -4.6 | -1.4 |
| Coke, refined petroleum products and nuclear fuel; chemicals and chemical products; rubber and plastic | -7.3 | -4.2 | -5.2 |
| Coke oven products; petroleum refineries; processing of nuclear fuel | -8.1 | -7.9 | -6.0 |
| Basic chemicals | -11.4 | -6.7 | -4.5 |
| Other chemical products; man-made fibres | -4.9 | -5.5 | -7.9 |
| Rubber products | -13.9 | -2.3 | -5.4 |
| Plastic products | -6.4 | 0.4 | -1.2 |
| Non-metallic mineral products | -7.2 | 1.3 | -2.0 |
| Glass and glass products | -10.6 | 1.0 | -0.7 |

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|---|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| Non-metallic mineral products n.e.c | -6.6 | 1.3 | -2.3 |
| Basic metals, fabricated metal products , machinery and equipment and office, accounting and computing machinery | -8.4 | -3.4 | -3.4 |
| Basic iron and steel | -17.6 | -11.9 | -7.2 |
| Basic precious and non-ferrous metals | -9.0 | 1.4 | -5.1 |
| Casting of metals | -2.4 | -0.8 | -0.3 |
| Structural metal products, tanks, reservoirs and steam generators | -10.1 | -6.2 | -6.8 |
| Other fabricated metal products; metalwork service activities | -9.3 | -2.0 | 0.9 |
| General purpose machinery | -8.1 | -5.2 | -1.7 |
| Special purpose machinery | -4.2 | 0.3 | -6.2 |
| Household appliances n.e.c | 2.7 | -7.0 | 2.6 |
| Office, accounting and computing machinery | -9.7 | 7.5 | 5.7 |
| Electrical machinery and apparatus n.e.c. | -6.0 | 1.2 | 1.9 |
| Electric motors, generators and transformers | -4.3 | 1.9 | -2.0 |
| Electricity distribution and control apparatus | -3.7 | 4.6 | 5.0 |
| Insulated wire and cable | -4.8 | -2.1 | 1.0 |
| Accumulators, primary cells and primary batteries | #DIV/0! | #DIV/0! | #DIV/0! |
| Accumulators, primary cells, primary batteries; Electric lamps, lighting equipment | -11.4 | -9.6 | -2.9 |
| Electric lamps and lighting equipment | #DIV/0! | #DIV/0! | #DIV/0! |
| Other electrical equipment n.e.c. and | -7.2 | 6.2 | 8.0 |
| Radio, Television and communication equipment and apparatus and of media, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks | -8.3 | -2.4 | -0.8 |
| Electronic valves and tubes and other electronic components; television and radio transmitters and apparatus for line telephony and line telegraphy | -11.2 | -5.1 | -0.4 |
| Television and radio receivers, sound or video recording or reproducing apparatus and associated goods | -9.6 | 1.0 | 2.4 |
| Medical appliances and instruments and appliances for measuring, checking, testing, navigating and for other purposes, except optical instruments | -7.7 | -4.8 | -3.7 |
| Optical instruments and photographic equipment; watches and clocks | -5.0 | 13.5 | 10.9 |
| Transport equipment | -7.2 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| Motor vehicles | -5.4 | 1.0 | -0.6 |
| Bodies for motor vehicles, trailers, and semi-trailers | -3.0 | 6.9 | 4.8 |
| Parts and accessories for motor vehicles and their engines | -6.4 | 1.2 | 4.4 |
| Building and repairing of ships and boats | 3.1 | 29.8 | 3.9 |
| Railway and tramway locomotives and rolling stock; aircraft and spacecraft | -4.8 | -1.7 | -1.0 |
| Transport equipment n.e.c | -53.6 | -7.7 | -1.2 |
| Furniture, manufacturing n.e.c.; recycling | -20.3 | -3.8 | 0.0 |

| | | | |
|---|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| Furniture | -12.6 | -1.6 | 3.3 |
| Manufacturing n.e.c | -31.2 | -6.0 | -4.9 |
| Recycling n.e.c | -8.7 | -4.3 | 2.1 |
| Electricity, gas and water supply | -4.8 | -2.3 | -1.3 |
| Electricity, gas, steam and water supply | -5.7 | -3.0 | -2.3 |
| Collection, purification and distribution of water | -2.0 | -0.1 | 1.7 |
| Construction | -14.0 | -2.1 | -6.2 |
| Site preparation | 10.5 | -3.3 | -8.2 |
| Building of complete constructions or parts thereof, civil engineering | -16.2 | -5.8 | -8.0 |
| Building installation | -10.3 | 1.5 | -6.9 |
| Building completion | -12.6 | 7.0 | 0.2 |
| Renting of construction/demolition equipment with operators | -12.9 | -0.3 | -1.5 |
| Wholesale, retail and motor trade; hotels and restaurants | -6.9 | 2.1 | 0.2 |
| Wholesale trade | -2.5 | 3.6 | 2.0 |
| Retail trade | -4.9 | 2.1 | 1.3 |
| Motor trade | -8.0 | 0.6 | -1.8 |
| Hotels and restaurants | -20.0 | 1.2 | -5.3 |
| Transport, storage and communication | -9.5 | -1.4 | 0.5 |
| Land transport and transport via pipelines | -6.9 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Sea and coastal water transport | -16.5 | -8.1 | -9.9 |
| Air transport | -38.5 | 21.9 | 16.9 |
| Supporting and auxiliary transport activities | -9.9 | -4.5 | 0.8 |
| Post and telecommunications | -8.1 | -3.7 | -2.7 |
| Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services | -7.8 | -0.6 | -0.2 |
| Financial intermediation (i.e. Banks) except insurance and pension funding | -7.9 | -4.7 | -2.6 |
| Insurance and pension funding | -2.2 | 0.0 | 1.3 |
| Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation | 1.4 | 8.6 | 6.5 |
| Real estate activities | -5.8 | 0.8 | 0.3 |
| Renting of machinery and equipment, without operator; and of personal and household goods | -13.7 | -2.4 | -1.3 |
| Computer and related activities | -6.9 | -2.7 | 0.7 |
| Research and development | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.5 |
| Legal, accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities | -6.4 | -0.3 | 2.4 |
| Architectural, engineering and other technical activities | -4.6 | 0.9 | -1.1 |
| Advertising | -6.2 | 2.0 | 8.5 |
| Business activities n.e.c. | -10.4 | -0.8 | -1.4 |
| Community, social and personal services | 0.7 | 2.3 | 3.7 |
| Total government sector | 3.6 | 2.8 | 4.7 |

| | | | |
|--|-------------|------------|-------------|
| National departments | -1.9 | -1.6 | -0.9 |
| Provincial departments | 10.1 | 5.0 | 4.7 |
| Extra Budgetary institutions | 0.6 | 10.4 | 32.4 |
| Local government | -4.7 | -0.3 | 3.8 |
| Universities and technikons | -8.4 | 2.4 | 4.9 |
| Total non-government sector | -8.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| Other educational institutions | -4.8 | 5.8 | 1.3 |
| Health and social work | -5.4 | -0.1 | 0.2 |
| Other community, social and personal services | -7.8 | -2.1 | -2.1 |
| Activities of membership organisation | -8.6 | -4.2 | -4.7 |
| Recreational, cultural and sporting activities | -17.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Other service activities | -16.3 | 3.2 | 1.4 |
| TOTAL | -5.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Total excluding government sector | -7.7 | 0.0 | -0.6 |
| Government sector | 9.4 | 2.1 | 4.1 |