

QES: Average remuneration per month / Consumer Price Index (CPI): 2016 prices

Average remuneration per month / Consumer Price Index (CPI): 2016 prices

Industry description	2021Q3
Coke oven products; petroleum refineries; processing of nuclear fuel	48,959
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	47,402
Electricity, gas, steam and water supply	42,902
Electricity, gas and water supply	38,550
Computer and related activities	38,426
Sea and coastal water transport	38,026
Financial intermediation (i.e. Banks) except insurance and pension funding	36,479
Insurance and pension funding	35,918
Basic precious and non-ferrous metals	34,425
Legal, accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities	33,661
Architectural, engineering and other technical activities	31,156
Motor vehicles	31,127
Air transport	28,909
Local government	28,374
National departments	28,128
Post and telecommunications	28,096
Medical appliances and instruments and appliances for measuring, checking, testing, navigating and for other purposes, except optical instruments	27,478
Health and social work	26,958
Research and development	26,836
Activities of membership organisation	26,716
Real estate activities	26,303
Total government sector	26,187
Government sector	26,187
Collection, purification and distribution of water	26,028
Extra Budgetary institutions	25,874
Non-gold	25,843
Community, social and personal services	25,453
Basic iron and steel	25,451
Universities and technikons	25,432
Basic chemicals	25,369
Mining and quarrying	25,227
Radio, Television and communication equipment and apparatus and of media, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks	25,013
Rubber products	24,925
Provincial departments	24,903
Coke, refined petroleum products and nuclear fuel; chemicals and chemical products; rubber and plastic	24,648
Electric motors, generators and transformers	24,195

Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services	24,186
Other chemical products; man-made fibres	24,147
Office, accounting and computing machinery	24,098
Advertising	23,899
Television and radio receivers, sound or video recording or reproducing apparatus and associated goods	23,689
Transport, storage and communication	22,949
Gold	22,806
Total non-government sector	22,797
Optical instruments and photographic equipment; watches and clocks	22,496
General purpose machinery	22,289
Wholesale trade	22,186
Special purpose machinery	21,915
Land transport and transport via pipelines	21,449
Railway and tramway locomotives and rolling stock; aircraft and spacecraft	21,365
Transport equipment	21,291
Supporting and auxiliary transport activities	21,264
TOTAL	21,107
Beverages and tobacco products	21,041
Electronic valves and tubes and other electronic components; television and radio transmitters and apparatus for line telephony and line telegraphy	20,471
Publishing	20,147
Basic metals, fabricated metal products , machinery and equipment and office, accounting and computing machinery	20,017
Total excluding government sector	19,603
Electrical machinery and apparatus n.e.c.	19,068
Insulated wire and cable	19,055
Building of complete constructions or parts thereof, civil engineering	18,627
Parts and accessories for motor vehicles and their engines	18,478
Accumulators, primary cells, primary batteries; Electric lamps, lighting equipment	18,112
Other educational institutions	18,053
Glass and glass products	17,959
Manufacturing	17,706
Other community, social and personal services	17,588
Paper and paper products	17,385
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	17,284
Construction	16,793
Building installation	16,700
Casting of metals	16,571
Electricity distribution and control apparatus	16,481
Printing and service activities related to printing; reproduction of recorded media	15,833
Non-metallic mineral products	15,726
Other food products	15,723

Renting of machinery and equipment, without operator; and of personal and household goods	15,667
Manufacturing n.e.c	15,401
Non-metallic mineral products n.e.c	15,353
Other electrical equipment n.e.c. and	15,222
Other fabricated metal products; metalwork service activities	15,125
Food, beverages and tobacco	14,671
Wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture, articles of straw and plaiting materials, paper and paper products, publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media	14,555
Structural metal products, tanks, reservoirs and steam generators	14,507
Grain mill products, starches and starch products and prepared animal fat	14,410
Motor trade	14,045
Building and repairing of ships and boats	13,988
Household appliances n.e.c	13,920
Dairy products	13,184
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; hotels and restaurants	13,117
Plastic products	13,067
Renting of construction/demolition equipment with operators	12,524
Building completion	12,360
Business activities n.e.c.	12,140
Bodies for motor vehicles, trailers, and semi-trailers	12,074
Site preparation	11,759
Furniture, manufacturing n.e.c.; recycling	11,604
Transport equipment n.e.c	11,262
Recycling n.e.c	10,782
Preparation and spinning of textile fibres; weaving of textiles	10,775
Tanning and dressing of leather, luggage, handbags, saddlery and harness	10,572
Products of wood, cork, straw and plaiting materials	9,584
Knitted and crocheted fabrics and articles	9,557
Production, processing and preservation of meat, fish, fruit, vegetables, oils, fats	9,146
Furniture	8,924
Other textiles	8,749
Retail trade	8,681
Textiles, clothing and leather	8,385
Sawmilling and planing of wood	8,178
Footwear	7,842
Other service activities	7,285
Wearing apparel, except fur; dressing and dyeing of fur, articles of fur	7,273
Hotels and restaurants	6,159

QES: Average remuneration per month divided by Consumer Price Index (CPI): 2016 prices

Average remuneration per month divided by Consumer Price Index (CPI): 2016 prices

119.3

120.5

122.6

Industry description	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3
Mining and quarrying	24,112	24,240	25,227
Gold	21,930	22,335	22,806
Non-gold	24,679	24,741	25,843
Manufacturing	17,394	17,735	17,706
Food, beverages and tobacco	14,074	14,387	14,671
Production, processing and preservation of meat, fish, fruit, vegetables, oils, fats	9,040	9,260	9,146
Dairy products	13,566	14,085	13,184
Grain mill products, starches and starch products and prepared animal fat	14,703	15,059	14,410
Other food products	14,844	14,723	15,723
Beverages and tobacco products	18,892	20,904	21,041
Textiles, clothing and leather	7,790	8,135	8,385
Preparation and spinning of textile fibres; weaving of textiles	10,518	10,804	10,775
Other textiles	8,426	8,700	8,749
Knitted and crocheted fabrics and articles	7,064	7,468	9,557
Wearing apparel, except fur; dressing and dyeing of fur, articles of fur	6,809	7,112	7,273
Tanning and dressing of leather, luggage, handbags, saddlery and harness	9,379	9,871	10,572
Footwear	7,372	7,894	7,842
Wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture, articles of straw and plaiting materials, paper and paper products, publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media	14,858	14,859	14,555
Sawmilling and planing of wood	7,157	8,064	8,178
Products of wood, cork, straw and plaiting materials	9,135	9,545	9,584
Paper and paper products	19,639	18,024	17,385
Publishing	20,858	20,847	20,147
Printing and service activities related to printing; reproduction of recorded media	15,174	16,132	15,833
Coke, refined petroleum products and nuclear fuel; chemicals and chemical products; rubber and plastic	23,651	23,104	24,648
Coke oven products; petroleum refineries; processing of nuclear fuel	45,679	41,335	48,959
Basic chemicals	26,578	25,298	25,369
Other chemical products; man-made fibres	22,921	22,737	24,147
Rubber products	21,232	24,772	24,925
Plastic products	13,203	13,362	13,067
Non-metallic mineral products	15,265	14,926	15,726
Glass and glass products	17,579	17,652	17,959
Non-metallic mineral products n.e.c	14,867	14,454	15,353
Basic metals, fabricated metal products, machinery and equipment and office, accounting and computing machinery	19,511	20,752	20,017
Basic iron and steel	24,710	27,054	25,451

Basic precious and non-ferrous metals	26,397	27,059	34,425
Casting of metals	15,188	16,147	16,571
Structural metal products, tanks, reservoirs and steam generators	13,956	14,625	14,507
Other fabricated metal products; metalwork service activities	15,301	18,305	15,125
General purpose machinery	22,176	22,850	22,289
Special purpose machinery	21,543	21,749	21,915
Household appliances n.e.c	16,016	15,463	13,920
Office, accounting and computing machinery	28,819	26,145	24,098
Electrical machinery and apparatus n.e.c.	19,061	20,339	19,068
Electric motors, generators and transformers	23,288	26,887	24,195
Electricity distribution and control apparatus	16,371	16,994	16,481
Insulated wire and cable	19,204	19,677	19,055
Accumulators, primary cells and primary batteries	0	0	0
Accumulators, primary cells, primary batteries; Electric lamps, lighting equipment	17,483	18,556	18,112
Electric lamps and lighting equipment	0	0	0
Other electrical equipment n.e.c. and	16,129	15,397	15,222
Radio, Television and communication equipment and apparatus and of media, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks	27,039	25,861	25,013
Electronic valves and tubes and other electronic components; television and radio transmitters and apparatus for line telephony and line telegraphy	20,154	22,023	20,471
Television and radio receivers, sound or video recording or reproducing apparatus and associated goods	24,881	22,867	23,689
Medical appliances and instruments and appliances for measuring, checking, testing, navigating and for other purposes, except optical instruments	30,573	28,249	27,478
Optical instruments and photographic equipment; watches and clocks	23,928	23,955	22,496
Transport equipment	22,464	22,634	21,291
Motor vehicles	33,715	31,530	31,127
Bodies for motor vehicles, trailers, and semi-trailers	11,922	12,422	12,074
Parts and accessories for motor vehicles and their engines	19,261	20,876	18,478
Building and repairing of ships and boats	13,901	14,178	13,988
Railway and tramway locomotives and rolling stock; aircraft and spacecraft	21,754	22,288	21,365
Transport equipment n.e.c	12,692	12,960	11,262
Furniture, manufacturing n.e.c.; recycling	11,289	11,322	11,604
Furniture	9,387	9,154	8,924
Manufacturing n.e.c	13,589	13,820	15,401
Recycling n.e.c	10,984	11,506	10,782
Electricity, gas and water supply	40,875	40,961	38,550
Electricity, gas, steam and water supply	45,768	45,902	42,902
Collection, purification and distribution of water	26,934	27,037	26,028
Construction	15,783	16,290	16,793
Site preparation	12,383	11,605	11,759
Building of complete constructions or parts thereof, civil engineering	16,649	17,337	18,627

Building installation	16,499	16,791	16,700
Building completion	12,797	13,123	12,360
Renting of construction/demolition equipment with operators	13,282	13,518	12,524
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; hotels and restaurants	13,194	13,257	13,117
Wholesale trade	22,616	22,470	22,186
Retail trade	8,767	8,749	8,681
Motor trade	13,858	14,210	14,045
Hotels and restaurants	6,100	6,272	6,159
Transport, storage and communication	22,523	25,131	22,949
Land transport and transport via pipelines	21,040	21,859	21,449
Sea and coastal water transport	45,417	39,933	38,026
Air transport	22,151	30,463	28,909
Supporting and auxiliary transport activities	21,331	21,559	21,264
Post and telecommunications	27,596	37,480	28,096
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services	24,543	23,319	24,186
Financial intermediation (i.e. Banks) except insurance and pension funding	39,106	37,193	36,479
Insurance and pension funding	39,348	35,772	35,918
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	64,294	48,574	47,402
Real estate activities	23,257	22,885	26,303
Renting of machinery and equipment, without operator; and of personal and household goods	15,360	15,489	15,667
Computer and related activities	40,771	41,536	38,426
Research and development	26,581	27,443	26,836
Legal, accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities	30,211	29,118	33,661
Architectural, engineering and other technical activities	31,501	31,938	31,156
Advertising	25,522	25,546	23,899
Business activities n.e.c.	11,637	11,476	12,140
Community, social and personal services	24,295	25,080	25,453
Total government sector	24,801	25,640	26,187
National departments	28,650	27,921	28,128
Provincial departments	23,541	24,736	24,903
Extra Budgetary institutions	32,641	30,590	25,874
Local government	20,782	23,736	28,374
Universities and technikons	27,979	26,414	25,432
Total non-government sector	22,464	23,107	22,797
Other educational institutions	17,822	19,392	18,053
Health and social work	26,289	26,856	26,958
Other community, social and personal services	17,744	18,483	17,588
Activities of membership organisation	27,496	27,314	26,716
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	17,682	17,692	17,284
Other service activities	7,486	8,112	7,285
TOTAL	20,703	20,841	21,107
Total excluding government sector	19,494	19,462	19,603
Government sector	24,801	25,640	26,187

QES: Average Remuneration per month

Average remuneration per month	119.3	120.5	122.6
Industry description	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3
Mining and quarrying	28,766	29,209	30,928
Gold	26,163	26,913	27,960
Non-gold	29,442	29,812	31,683
Manufacturing	20,751	21,371	21,708
Food, beverages and tobacco	16,790	17,337	17,986
Production, processing and preservation of meat, fish, fruit, vegetables, oils, fats	10,785	11,158	11,212
Dairy products	16,185	16,972	16,163
Grain mill products, starches and starch products and prepared animal fat	17,540	18,146	17,666
Other food products	17,709	17,741	19,276
Beverages and tobacco products	22,538	25,190	25,796
Textiles, clothing and leather	9,293	9,802	10,280
Preparation and spinning of textile fibres; weaving of textiles	12,548	13,019	13,210
Other textiles	10,053	10,484	10,726
Knitted and crocheted fabrics and articles	8,428	8,999	11,716
Wearing apparel, except fur; dressing and dyeing of fur, articles of fur	8,124	8,570	8,917
Tanning and dressing of leather, luggage, handbags, saddlery and harness	11,190	11,895	12,961
Footwear	8,795	9,512	9,614
Wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture, articles of straw and plaiting materials, paper and paper products, publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media	17,725	17,905	17,845
Sawmilling and planing of wood	8,538	9,717	10,026
Products of wood, cork, straw and plaiting materials	10,898	11,501	11,750
Paper and paper products	23,430	21,719	21,314
Publishing	24,884	25,121	24,700
Printing and service activities related to printing; reproduction of recorded media	18,103	19,439	19,411
Coke, refined petroleum products and nuclear fuel; chemicals and chemical products; rubber and plastic	28,216	27,841	30,219
Coke oven products; petroleum refineries; processing of nuclear fuel	54,495	49,808	60,023
Basic chemicals	31,707	30,484	31,102
Other chemical products; man-made fibres	27,344	27,398	29,604
Rubber products	25,330	29,851	30,558
Plastic products	15,751	16,102	16,020
Non-metallic mineral products	18,211	17,986	19,280
Glass and glass products	20,972	21,270	22,017
Non-metallic mineral products n.e.c	17,737	17,418	18,823
Basic metals, fabricated metal products, machinery and equipment and office, accounting and computing machinery	23,277	25,006	24,540

Basic iron and steel	29,479	32,600	31,203
Basic precious and non-ferrous metals	31,491	32,605	42,205
Casting of metals	18,119	19,457	20,316
Structural metal products, tanks, reservoirs and steam generators	16,650	17,623	17,786
Other fabricated metal products; metalwork service activities	18,254	22,057	18,543
General purpose machinery	26,456	27,534	27,326
Special purpose machinery	25,700	26,208	26,867
Household appliances n.e.c	19,107	18,633	17,066
Office, accounting and computing machinery	34,381	31,504	29,545
Electrical machinery and apparatus n.e.c.	22,740	24,509	23,377
Electric motors, generators and transformers	27,783	32,398	29,662
Electricity distribution and control apparatus	19,531	20,478	20,206
Insulated wire and cable	22,910	23,710	23,362
Accumulators, primary cells and primary batteries			
Accumulators, primary cells, primary batteries; Electric lamps, lighting equipment	20,858	22,360	22,206
Electric lamps and lighting equipment			
Other electrical equipment n.e.c. and	19,242	18,553	18,662
Radio, Television and communication equipment and apparatus and of media, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks	32,257	31,163	30,666
Electronic valves and tubes and other electronic components; television and radio transmitters and apparatus for line telephony and line telegraphy	24,044	26,538	25,097
Television and radio receivers, sound or video recording or reproducing apparatus and associated goods	29,683	27,555	29,042
Medical appliances and instruments and appliances for measuring, checking, testing, navigating and for other purposes, except optical instruments	36,474	34,040	33,688
Optical instruments and photographic equipment; watches and clocks	28,547	28,866	27,580
Transport equipment	26,800	27,274	26,103
Motor vehicles	40,222	37,994	38,162
Bodies for motor vehicles, trailers, and semi-trailers	14,222	14,968	14,802
Parts and accessories for motor vehicles and their engines	22,978	25,156	22,654
Building and repairing of ships and boats	16,584	17,084	17,150
Railway and tramway locomotives and rolling stock; aircraft and spacecraft	25,952	26,857	26,193
Transport equipment n.e.c	15,142	15,616	13,808
Furniture, manufacturing n.e.c.; recycling	13,468	13,643	14,226
Furniture	11,198	11,031	10,940
Manufacturing n.e.c	16,211	16,653	18,881
Recycling n.e.c	13,104	13,864	13,219
Electricity, gas and water supply	48,764	49,358	47,262
Electricity, gas, steam and water supply	54,601	55,312	52,598
Collection, purification and distribution of water	32,132	32,579	31,910
Construction	18,829	19,629	20,588

Site preparation	14,773	13,984	14,417
Building of complete constructions or parts thereof, civil engineering	19,862	20,891	22,836
Building installation	19,683	20,233	20,474
Building completion	15,267	15,813	15,153
Renting of construction/demolition equipment with operators	15,845	16,290	15,355
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; hotels and restaurants	15,740	15,975	16,081
Wholesale trade	26,980	27,076	27,200
Retail trade	10,459	10,542	10,643
Motor trade	16,533	17,123	17,220
Hotels and restaurants	7,277	7,558	7,551
Transport, storage and communication	26,870	30,283	28,135
Land transport and transport via pipelines	25,101	26,340	26,297
Sea and coastal water transport	54,183	48,120	46,620
Air transport	26,426	36,708	35,442
Supporting and auxiliary transport activities	25,448	25,979	26,070
Post and telecommunications	32,922	45,164	34,446
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services	29,280	28,099	29,652
Financial intermediation (i.e. Banks) except insurance and pension funding	46,654	44,817	44,723
Insurance and pension funding	46,942	43,106	44,035
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	76,703	58,532	58,115
Real estate activities	27,746	27,576	32,247
Renting of machinery and equipment, without operator; and of personal and household goods	18,325	18,664	19,207
Computer and related activities	48,639	50,051	47,110
Research and development	31,711	33,069	32,901
Legal, accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities	36,042	35,087	41,269
Architectural, engineering and other technical activities	37,581	38,485	38,197
Advertising	30,448	30,783	29,300
Business activities n.e.c.	13,883	13,828	14,883
Community, social and personal services	28,984	30,221	31,206
Total government sector	29,588	30,896	32,105
National departments	34,179	33,645	34,485
Provincial departments	28,084	29,807	30,531
Extra Budgetary institutions	38,940	36,861	31,721
Local government	24,792	28,602	34,786
Universities and technikons	33,379	31,829	31,179
Total non-government sector	26,800	27,844	27,950
Other educational institutions	21,262	23,368	22,133
Health and social work	31,363	32,362	33,051
Other community, social and personal services	21,168	22,272	21,563
Activities of membership organisation	32,802	32,914	32,754
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	21,094	21,319	21,190
Other service activities	8,931	9,775	8,932

TOTAL	24,699	25,114	25,877
Total excluding government sector	23,256	23,452	24,033
Government sector	29,588	30,896	32,105

QES: Remuneration of workers (Rands)

Remuneration of workers (Rand)

Industry description	2021Q1	2021Q2	2021Q3
Mining and quarrying	#####	#####	43,056,361,461
Gold	7,428,600,756	7,682,942,793	7,891,166,884
Non-gold	32,217,340,790	32,393,110,473	35,165,194,577
Manufacturing	#####	#####	71,234,632,331
Food, beverages and tobacco	#####	#####	13,084,783,196
Production, processing and preservation of meat, fish, fruit, vegetables, oils, fats	1,830,425,593	1,939,132,770	1,866,734,566
Dairy products	1,131,118,281	1,150,459,840	1,097,332,600
Grain mill products, starches and starch products and prepared animal fat	1,423,337,359	1,447,505,979	1,421,003,465
Other food products	5,300,721,584	5,251,592,123	5,752,290,053
Beverages and tobacco products	2,845,762,330	2,932,592,377	2,947,422,512
Textiles, clothing and leather	2,135,062,697	2,202,183,115	2,293,239,176
Preparation and spinning of textile fibres; weaving of textiles	235,532,168	254,379,961	257,276,306
Other textiles	650,631,474	645,903,753	650,270,647
Knitted and crocheted fabrics and articles	127,607,147	139,546,234	170,928,989
Wearing apparel, except fur; dressing and dyeing of fur, articles of fur	789,832,051	806,143,900	842,059,120
Tanning and dressing of leather, luggage, handbags, saddlery and harness	156,028,560	166,500,224	179,369,929
Footwear	175,431,296	189,709,043	193,334,186
Wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture, articles of straw and plaiting materials, paper and paper products, publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media	5,976,544,202	5,924,772,358	5,892,599,261
Sawmilling and planing of wood	353,850,478	413,964,294	416,725,610
Products of wood, cork, straw and plaiting materials	869,596,233	850,390,734	871,352,523
Paper and paper products	2,251,786,730	2,087,751,371	2,065,797,272
Publishing	1,218,180,149	1,212,744,660	1,197,833,240
Printing and service activities related to printing; reproduction of recorded media	1,283,130,611	1,359,921,298	1,340,890,617
Coke, refined petroleum products and nuclear fuel; chemicals and chemical products; rubber and plastic	#####	#####	13,978,947,134
Coke oven products; petroleum refineries; processing of nuclear fuel	3,610,744,298	3,240,571,547	3,889,341,836
Basic chemicals	1,838,238,856	1,742,069,195	1,789,319,684
Other chemical products; man-made fibres	4,897,808,811	4,834,054,734	5,171,213,227
Rubber products	808,916,893	988,748,463	1,001,552,137
Plastic products	2,142,115,090	2,151,854,891	2,127,520,250
Non-metallic mineral products	2,925,417,735	2,917,674,263	3,172,162,000

Glass and glass products	494,139,859	509,022,705	518,046,176
Non-metallic mineral products n.e.c	2,431,277,876	2,408,651,559	2,654,115,825
Basic metals, fabricated metal products , machinery and equipment and office, accounting and computing machinery	#####	#####	18,077,312,172
Basic iron and steel	2,006,094,796	2,184,570,052	2,109,180,862
Basic precious and non-ferrous metals	1,251,487,663	1,243,247,574	1,587,241,780
Casting of metals	291,187,872	306,046,679	321,980,936
Structural metal products, tanks, reservoirs and steam generators	1,672,513,077	1,664,967,655	1,716,866,993
Other fabricated metal products; metalwork service activities	3,276,114,781	3,973,537,511	3,388,693,755
General purpose machinery	3,517,702,495	3,634,762,120	3,546,894,420
Special purpose machinery	4,650,275,847	4,709,251,845	4,782,848,269
Household appliances n.e.c	344,507,143	298,834,695	298,229,947
Office, accounting and computing machinery	358,009,916	339,961,458	325,375,212
Electrical machinery and apparatus n.e.c.	2,603,824,465	2,798,506,425	2,687,076,400
Electric motors, generators and transformers	1,044,854,013	1,214,457,263	1,067,759,972
Electricity distribution and control apparatus	388,061,607	403,125,532	405,295,996
Insulated wire and cable	305,370,304	298,608,507	299,265,328
Accumulators, primary cells and primary batteries			
Accumulators, primary cells, primary batteries; Electric lamps, lighting equipment	318,873,628	341,909,521	343,474,863
Electric lamps and lighting equipment			
Other electrical equipment n.e.c. and	546,664,913	540,405,603	571,280,241
Radio, Television and communication equipment and apparatus and of media, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks	1,716,256,677	1,668,128,683	1,639,589,632
Electronic valves and tubes and other electronic components; television and radio transmitters and apparatus for line telephony and line telegraphy	259,242,587	287,485,287	276,170,767
Television and radio receivers, sound or video recording or reproducing apparatus and associated goods	183,352,617	173,265,007	180,701,734
Medical appliances and instruments and appliances for measuring, checking, testing, navigating and for other purposes, except optical instruments	1,099,470,049	1,029,160,930	1,010,532,564
Optical instruments and photographic equipment; watches and clocks	174,191,424	178,217,459	172,184,568
Transport equipment	8,314,940,691	8,566,342,622	8,225,830,963
Motor vehicles	3,786,102,583	3,676,262,934	3,662,980,426
Bodies for motor vehicles, trailers, and semi-trailers	566,879,142	603,965,217	602,206,512
Parts and accessories for motor vehicles and their engines	3,045,877,162	3,326,369,235	3,029,205,587
Building and repairing of ships and boats	257,464,567	279,684,355	278,441,453
Railway and tramway locomotives and rolling stock; aircraft and spacecraft	556,363,969	566,171,760	548,570,176
Transport equipment n.e.c	102,253,267	113,889,122	104,426,809
Furniture, manufacturing n.e.c.; recycling	2,039,291,760	2,048,961,950	2,183,092,396
Furniture	739,751,869	741,787,933	771,878,889

Manufacturing n.e.c	944,330,088	939,366,583	1,051,480,007
Recycling n.e.c	355,209,803	367,807,434	359,733,500
Electricity, gas and water supply	8,417,419,392	8,512,843,285	8,118,217,899
Electricity, gas, steam and water supply	6,976,492,887	7,041,303,014	6,704,384,511
Collection, purification and distribution of water	1,440,926,505	1,471,540,270	1,413,833,388
Construction	#####	#####	29,563,703,159
Site preparation	269,374,940	237,323,173	242,718,975
Building of complete constructions or parts thereof, civil engineering	16,153,406,077	16,813,121,573	18,258,003,673
Building installation	6,224,443,651	6,363,742,222	6,386,689,978
Building completion	3,605,340,455	3,673,498,355	3,620,025,972
Renting of construction/demolition equipment with operators	1,038,276,760	1,087,438,404	1,056,264,560
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; hotels and restaurants	#####	#####	#####
Wholesale trade	48,657,583,235	49,057,275,859	49,228,443,095
Retail trade	28,689,326,298	28,883,857,920	29,000,283,592
Motor trade	17,028,893,535	17,829,489,826	17,572,838,188
Hotels and restaurants	5,675,391,174	5,769,030,151	5,726,455,799
Transport, storage and communication	#####	#####	38,314,882,619
Land transport and transport via pipelines	15,819,840,023	16,607,618,299	16,669,519,611
Sea and coastal water transport	230,981,840	197,771,234	197,201,994
Air transport	1,073,666,778	1,465,209,254	1,334,299,567
Supporting and auxiliary transport activities	10,605,603,777	10,893,037,919	10,948,445,969
Post and telecommunications	8,748,809,068	12,020,925,930	9,165,415,478
Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services	#####	#####	#####
Financial intermediation (i.e. Banks) except insurance and pension funding	33,450,604,568	31,976,668,257	32,095,885,234
Insurance and pension funding	17,123,718,717	15,734,186,793	16,150,484,013
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	21,494,502,204	16,838,751,286	16,552,296,451
Real estate activities	15,216,286,660	15,168,608,682	17,603,936,069
Renting of machinery and equipment, without operator; and of personal and household goods	1,981,292,472	2,020,353,528	2,015,151,202
Computer and related activities	15,143,408,903	15,837,389,286	14,917,308,272
Research and development	1,778,627,778	1,842,390,297	1,844,367,388
Legal, accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities	30,393,423,431	29,592,009,597	34,735,543,145
Architectural, engineering and other technical activities	10,889,677,596	11,063,877,408	11,066,814,675
Advertising	2,617,374,505	2,642,600,931	2,654,175,345
Business activities n.e.c.	40,158,299,241	39,908,597,904	42,778,951,100
Community, social and personal services	#####	#####	#####
Total government sector	#####	#####	#####
National departments	46,479,718,938	45,409,586,103	46,677,195,440
Provincial departments	101,338,529,180	100,707,394,393	106,077,895,822
Extra Budgetary institutions	11,921,779,940	12,209,834,626	12,696,996,177
Local government	25,131,272,298	28,940,562,947	35,361,431,298
Universities and technikons	10,385,532,574	10,685,563,180	10,858,257,870

Total non-government sector	#####	#####	50,914,621,878
Other educational institutions	4,266,465,769	4,672,690,301	4,410,548,260
Health and social work	34,024,980,790	35,295,643,470	35,813,772,272
Other community, social and personal services	1,661,604,760	1,720,608,909	1,667,271,909
Activities of membership organisation	2,103,357,568	2,062,992,490	2,073,628,844
Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	5,735,743,434	5,731,468,356	5,865,429,113
Other service activities	1,115,124,840	1,170,866,170	1,083,971,480
TOTAL	#####	#####	#####
Total excluding government sector	519,947,212,696	522,928,271,259	535,145,352,916
Government sector as % of total	27.3	27.5	28.3

QES: Sorted by Ave Remuneration Q3 2021

Sorted by Ave
Remuneration
Q3 2021

Industry description	Ave Remuneration Difference Q4 2019 - Q3 2019	Number of workers Difference Q4 2019 - Q3 2021	Ave Remuneration Q4 2019	Ave Remuneration Q3 2021	Number of workers Q4 2019	Number of workers Q3 2021	
Coke oven products; petroleum refineries; processing of nuclear fuel	7,827	-2,406	41,131	48,959	24,005	21,599	Higher remuneration, less workers
Activities auxiliary to financial intermediation	-498	2,372	47,900	47,402	92,568	94,940	Less remuneration, more workers
Electricity, gas, steam and water supply	-10,041	-3,113	52,943	42,902	45,601	42,488	Less remuneration, less workers
Electricity, gas and water supply	-8,345	-3,919	46,895	38,550	61,176	57,257	
Computer and related activities	-3,536	-9,121	41,961	38,426	114,671	105,550	Less remuneration, less workers
Sea and coastal water transport	2,118	-317	35,908	38,026	1,727	1,410	Higher remuneration, less workers
Financial intermediation (i.e. Banks) except	-1,470	-25,579	37,949	36,479	264,798	239,219	Less remuneration, less workers

insurance and pension funding								Higher remuneration, less workers
Insurance and pension funding								
	1,759	-1,215	34,158	35,918	123,470	122,255		
Basic precious and non-ferrous metals								Higher remuneration, less workers
	3,450	-1,507	30,975	34,425	14,043	12,536		
Legal, accounting, bookkeeping and auditing activities								Higher remuneration, less workers
	386	-20,074	33,275	33,661	300,639	280,565		
Architectural, engineering and other technical activities								Less remuneration, less workers
	-3,967	-4,953	35,123	31,156	101,530	96,577		
Motor vehicles								Higher remuneration, less workers
	932	-2,245	30,196	31,127	34,240	31,995		
Air transport								Less remuneration, less workers
	-10,995	-10,395	39,904	28,909	22,944	12,549		
Local government								Higher remuneration, less workers
	6,705	-10,504	21,669	28,374	349,351	338,847		
National departments								Less remuneration, less workers
	-1,502	-8,420	29,630	28,128	459,604	451,184		
Post and telecommunications								Less remuneration, less workers
	-2,432	-8,376	30,528	28,096	97,070	88,694		
Medical appliances and instruments and appliances for measuring, checking, testing, navigating and for other purposes, except optical instruments								Less remuneration, less workers
Health and social work								Less remuneration, less workers
	-2,409	-1,093	29,887	27,478	11,092	9,999		
	-2,207	-18,016	29,165	26,958	379,212	361,196		

Research and development							
Activities of membership organisation	-2,972	605	29,808	26,836	18,081	18,686	
Real estate activities	-5,464	-2,164	32,180	26,716	23,267	21,103	
					189,085	181,970	
Total government sector	-987	89,559	27,174	26,187	2,108,125	##### ###	
Collection, purification and distribution of water	-3,158	-806	29,185	26,028	15,575	14,769	
Extra Budgetary institutions	-11,995	32,582	37,868	25,874	100,841	133,423	
Non-gold	681	8,046	25,162	25,843	361,922	369,968	
Community, social and personal services	-1,127	32,261	26,580	25,453	2,772,642	##### ###	
Basic iron and steel	-772	-6,238	26,222	25,451	28,770	22,532	
Universities and technikons	-2,192	4,626	27,623	25,432	111,459	116,085	
Basic chemicals	-1,106	-2,973	26,474	25,369	22,150	19,177	
Mining and quarrying	698	11,569	24,529	25,227	452,477	464,046	
Radio, Television and communication equipment and apparatus and of media, precision and optical instruments, watches and clocks	-2,229	-1,665	27,242	25,013	19,487	17,822	
Rubber products	3,319	-1,697	21,606	24,925	12,622	10,925	
Provincial departments	-1,964	71,275	26,867	24,903	1,086,870	1,158,145	
Coke, refined petroleum products and nuclear fuel; chemicals and chemical products; rubber and plastic	-301	-15,189	24,949	24,648	169,386	154,197	
Electric motors, generators and transformers	981	-938	23,214	24,195	12,937	11,999	

Less remuneration, more workers
Less remuneration, less workers
Less remuneration, less workers

Financial intermediation, insurance, real estate and business services	-1,213	185,343	25,399	24,186	2,348,372	##### ###
Other chemical products; man-made fibres	-1,436	-4,365	25,583	24,147	62,592	58,227
Office, accounting and computing machinery	-6,299	-120	30,397	24,098	3,791	3,671
Advertising	-2,966	-1,013	26,865	23,899	31,208	30,195
Television and radio receivers, sound or video recording or reproducing apparatus and associated goods	-1,050	-55	24,739	23,689	2,129	2,074
Transport, storage and communication	-3,483	-45,864	26,431	22,949	499,804	453,940
Gold	808	3,523	21,997	22,806	90,555	94,078
Total non-government sector	-1,898	-57,298	24,695	22,797	664,517	607,219
Optical instruments and photographic equipment; watches and clocks	12	-49	22,484	22,496	2,130	2,081
General purpose machinery	-4,288	-4,881	26,577	22,289	48,147	43,266
Wholesale trade	-2,387	-22,034	24,573	22,186	625,313	603,279
Special purpose machinery	-5,328	-3,253	27,243	21,915	62,592	59,339
Land transport and transport via pipelines	-3,225	-12,910	24,675	21,449	224,209	211,299
Railway and tramway locomotives and rolling stock; aircraft and spacecraft	-4,996	-441	26,361	21,365	7,422	6,981
Transport equipment	-2,023	-7,762	23,314	21,291	112,804	105,042
Supporting and auxiliary transport activities	-3,027	-13,866	24,291	21,264	153,854	139,988
TOTAL	-1,133	612,956	22,240	21,107	10,233,108	##### ###
Beverages and tobacco products	-1,347	-3,309	22,388	21,041	41,395	38,086
Electronic valves and tubes and other electronic	-3,415	-468	23,886	20,471	4,136	3,668

components; television and radio transmitters and apparatus for line telephony and line telegraphy Publishing	-657	-5,806	20,804	20,147	21,971	16,165
Basic metals, fabricated metal products , machinery and equipment and office, accounting and computing machinery Electrical machinery and apparatus n.e.c.	-3,568	-27,535	23,585	20,017	273,081	245,546
n.e.c.	-3,459	-2,305	22,527	19,068	40,620	38,315
Insulated wire and cable Building of complete constructions or parts thereof, civil engineering Parts and accessories for motor vehicles and their engines Accumulators, primary cells, primary batteries; Electric lamps, lighting equipment Other educational institutions Glass and glass products	-2,606	-389	21,661	19,055	4,659	4,270
	-1,128	-70,185	19,755	18,627	336,690	266,505
	-3,428	-2,425	21,906	18,478	46,997	44,572
	-5,869	-675	23,981	18,112	5,831	5,156
	-2,594	-6,076	20,647	18,053	72,502	66,426
	227	-1,193	17,731	17,959	9,036	7,843
Manufacturing	-1,676	117,564	19,382	17,706	1,211,406	#####
Other community, social and personal services Paper and paper products Recreational, cultural and sporting activities	-2,191	-2,457	19,779	17,588	28,231	25,774
	-2,720	-1,465	20,105	17,385	33,772	32,307
	-1,896	-19,686	19,181	17,284	111,952	92,266
Construction	-1,713	101,076	18,506	16,793	579,738	478,662
Building installation Casting of metals	-2,371	-15,048	19,070	16,700	119,029	103,981
	-4,735	-147	21,306	16,571	5,430	5,283

Electricity distribution and control apparatus	-4,899	-218	21,381	16,481	6,904	6,686
Printing and service activities related to printing; reproduction of recorded media	-1,226	-6,521	17,059	15,833	29,547	23,026
Non-metallic mineral products	-994	-3,445	16,720	15,726	58,290	54,845
Other food products	-873	-5,839	16,596	15,723	105,309	99,470
Renting of machinery and equipment, without operator; and of personal and household goods	-3,139	-7,952	18,805	15,667	42,924	34,972
Manufacturing n.e.c	1,879	-9,679	13,522	15,401	28,242	18,563
Non-metallic mineral products n.e.c	-1,181	-2,252	16,534	15,353	49,254	47,002
Other electrical equipment n.e.c. and Other fabricated metal products; metalwork service activities	-6,779	-85	22,001	15,222	10,289	10,204
	-3,845	-6,870	18,970	15,125	67,787	60,917
Food, beverages and tobacco	-1,205	-14,553	15,875	14,671	257,047	242,494
Wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture, articles of straw and plaiting materials, paper and paper products, publishing, printing and reproduction of recorded media	-1,570	-18,895	16,125	14,555	128,968	110,073
Structural metal products, tanks, reservoirs and steam generators	-2,884	-4,292	17,391	14,507	36,469	32,177
Grain mill products, starches and starch products and prepared animal fat	-1,855	-1,254	16,264	14,410	28,066	26,812

Motor trade	-943	-34,566	14,988	14,045	374,736	340,170
Building and repairing of ships and boats	-4,302	383	18,290	13,988	5,029	5,412
Household appliances n.e.c	-5,135	-227	19,055	13,920	6,052	5,825
Dairy products	-1,108	-2,434	14,292	13,184	25,064	22,630
Wholesale, retail and motor trade; hotels and restaurants	-1,123	203,020	14,239	13,117	2,307,493	#####
Plastic products	-3,141	-3,748	16,207	13,067	48,017	44,269
Renting of construction/de molition equipment with operators	-1,906	-2,045	14,430	12,524	24,975	22,930
Building completion	-2,215	-13,637	14,575	12,360	93,271	79,634
Business activities n.e.c.	-1,154	111,298	13,294	12,140	1,069,398	958,100
Bodies for motor vehicles, trailers, and semi-trailers	-3,542	-542	15,616	12,074	14,103	13,561
Site preparation	-3,438	-161	15,197	11,759	5,773	5,612
Furniture, manufacturing n.e.c.; recycling	-291	-13,026	11,895	11,604	64,178	51,152
Transport equipment n.e.c	-444	-2,492	11,707	11,262	5,013	2,521
Recycling n.e.c	-755	-1,161	11,537	10,782	10,232	9,071
Preparation and spinning of textile fibres; weaving of textiles	-1,023	-926	11,798	10,775	7,418	6,492
Tanning and dressing of leather, luggage, handbags, saddlery and harness	-901	-1,192	11,473	10,572	5,805	4,613
Products of wood, cork, straw and plaiting materials	-1,404	-4,312	10,988	9,584	29,032	24,720
Knitted and crocheted fabrics and articles	491	-766	9,066	9,557	5,629	4,863
Production, processing and preservation of meat, fish, fruit, vegetables, oils, fats	-1,194	-1,717	10,339	9,146	57,213	55,496

Furniture	-1,326	-2,186	10,249	8,924	25,704	23,518
Other textiles	-2,381	-1,808	11,130	8,749	22,016	20,208
Retail trade					977,44	908,24
	-832	-69,199	9,513	8,681	0	1
Textiles, clothing and leather	-1,193	-13,189	9,578	8,385	87,545	74,356
Sawmilling and planing of wood	-52	-791	8,230	8,178	14,646	13,855
Footwear	-715	-1,446	8,558	7,842	8,149	6,703
Other service activities	-802	-8,899	8,087	7,285	49,353	40,454
Wearing apparel, except fur; dressing and dyeing of fur, articles of fur	-995	-7,051	8,269	7,273	38,528	31,477
Hotels and restaurants	-1,647	-77,221	7,807	6,159	330,00	252,78
					4	3